

## Seminario /Workshop

### ¿Están logrando las políticas agrarias europeas los objetivos ambientales propuestos? Lecciones y oportunidades aprendidas de la Política Agraria Comunitaria y Suiza

### Are agricultural policies realizing its environmental sustainability goals? Lessons and opportunities learnt from the Swiss and the European Common Agricultural Policy

Friday 7 April 2017

Venue: Botin Foundation (c/Castello 18c, 28001 Madrid).

When the Common agricultural policy (CAP) was created in 1957, two of its main objectives were ensuring food security and a fair standard of living for farmers and their families. But over the last 25 years improving the environmental sustainability of the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) has been another important objective of the several reforms that the CAP has experienced. Similarly the Swiss agricultural policy shall contribute – among other goals – to the conservation of the natural resources.

The latest reform of the CAP (2015-2020) has introduced as a new element the greening payment (“Payment for agricultural practices beneficial for the climate and the environment”), linked to environmental basic practices. Also the now called agri-environment-climate measures (AECM), are intended to strengthen the environmental sustainability of European agriculture and facilitate the alignment with other environmental policies like the Water Framework Directive, Nitrates Directive and the Birds and Habitats Directive.

Assessments on how member states have implemented the CAP measures in the recent funding period, how they have addressed main challenges and what can be considered as examples of good practices that could inspire other regions are rare. Challenges might include aspects related to monitoring and enforcement, miss alignment with other policies, as well as budget allocations.

This seminar is organized in the context of the European BiodivERsA-FACCE JPI project TALE “Towards multifunctional landscapes in Europe: Assessing and governing synergies and trade-offs between food production, biodiversity and ecosystem services (2015-2018)”. The main goal of TALE is to explore how different policy scenarios could contribute to reconcile food production with the provision of ecosystem services and biodiversity conservation in five contrasting European agricultural landscapes from Spain, The Netherlands, Germany, Switzerland and Austria. To this end, a detailed analysis has been carried out to understand how agricultural policies (and the latest reform) have been implemented in the different member regions, and particularly in what refers to new greening payment of Pillar I and the agri-environment-climate measures of Pillar II, and its links to water and biodiversity targets.

This seminar seeks to discuss with experts and decision makers the challenges and opportunities Europe and particularly Spain is facing to implement the new CAP and its environmental related measures, and the lessons learnt from this new reform period. To frame the discussion, the seminar will begin with the a short overview on the policy outcomes of the TALE analysis and with a special focus on the lessons learnt and best practice examples of the case studies. Following, relevant Spanish experts involved in the implementation of the CAP at different levels will provide their view on the specific challenges for Spain and ways forward.



This seminar is co-organized between the Research Center for the Management of Agricultural and Environmental Risks (CEIGRAM) from the Technical University of Madrid, the Madrid Institute of Advanced Studies on Water (IMDEA-Agua) and the Water Observatory of the Botin Foundation, and it is open to all experts and professionals working/interested in the CAP and its environmental sustainability pillar.

#### Agenda

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| 10:00-10:15 | Welcome and Introduction (TALE & Water Observatory-Botin Foundation representatives)  |
| 10:15-10:45 | D <sup>a</sup> . Heike Nitsch (IFLS, Leader policy analysis TALE). <i>Challenges and opportunities linked to the implementation of the agri-environmental instruments after the CAP-reform: A comparative analysis from five European countries</i> |
| 10:45-11:15 | D <sup>a</sup> . Isabel Aguilar (Ministry of Spanish Agriculture). <i>Contribution of the Spanish Rural Development Programmes to the environmental goals of the UE</i>   |
| 11:15-11:45 | Coffee break  |
| 11:45-12:15 | D <sup>a</sup> . Ana Carricondo and Celsa Peiteado (SEO-Birdlife/WWF) <i>CAP's environmental objectives and outcomes: present and future in Spain</i>   |
| 12:15-12:45 | D. Tomás García Azcarate (Spanish National Research Council). <i>CAP after 2014: Hopes and disappointments. Some lessons for the future</i>   |
| 12:45-13:15 | Panel discussion and closing remarks  |
| 13:15-14:00 | Light lunch   |